

September 20, 2006

Dear Task Force Members:

Attached for your consideration is a letter from Alonzo Pedrin of Alfred Gobar & Associates further explaining the retail analysis it performed regarding the Evergreen Community College District Site and concluding that the sales potential at the College Site was not adequate to support another major-chain supermarket within the Evergreen Trade area without taking away a substantial share of sales support at existing area supermarkets.

The letter also explains that sales potential does exist to support several nongrocery anchor stores at that location.

Sincerely,

Kelly Erardi

Vice President

Shapell Industries of Northern California

;gn

ALFRED GOBAR ASSOCIATES



Mr. Kelly Erardi SHAPELL INDUSTRIES OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA P.O. Box 361169 Milpitas, CA 53035 Sent Via Mail & Email: kerardi@sincal.com

Subject: Low Impact Retail Opportunity in Evergreen Trade Area

Dear Mr. Erardi:

The Evergreen Area includes several attractive hillside neighborhoods of San Jose that have been the focus of considerable planning attention, including the Evergreen – East Hills Vision Strategy, to best serve the needs of existing and future residents as this portion of the City reaches build out. An important planning consideration is providing an ample supply of retail development that adequately serves Evergreen consumer demands but does not result in an excess supply of businesses likely to cause an adverse impact on the vibrant role desired for all retail land use currently serving this area of San Jose.

Retail Setting

The Evergreen Valley Community College District is seeking to develop its property at the corner of Yerba Buena Road and San Felipe Road (College Site) into a community-serving retail center anchored by a major chain supermarket. Eleven supermarkets occupying over 434,000 square feet of building space currently exist within 3.5 miles of the College Site, including Lunardi's in the Evergreen Village Center (located 0.6 miles to the north) and Cosentino's in the Canyon Creek Plaza (located 1.1 miles to the southwest). These existing retail centers, that were integral to prior planning efforts in the area, have expressed significant concern that an additional supermarket in the area, and in particular at the College Site would, not only be contrary to previously approved and publicly-vetted planning efforts, but would severely and adversely impact existing supermarkets and other retail tenants in affected centers, due to an already abundant supply of such food store operations.

<u>Success Of A New Grocery Store At The College Site Would Be At The Expense Of</u> Others

An independent study by MapInfo determined that although the College Site is an attractive location for a retail anchor, any successful supermarket operator will likely capture away a substantial share of sales that now flows to existing markets (as much 30% to 35% from the closest supermarkets).

Similarly, we performed an independent analysis last year and found that residual sales potential at the College Site was not adequate to support another major-chain supermarket within the Evergreen trade area (without taking away a substantial share of sales support at existing supermarkets) — even with build-out of the additional residential development proposed by the Evergreen - East Hills Vision Strategy. The study used a 2.0-mile radius to estimate sale potential, accounting for geographic

Mr. Kelly Erardi Low Impact Retail Opportunity In Evergreen Trade Area Page 2

distribution of existing supermarkets and their impact on sales support at the College Site. Several prospective target store platforms were evaluated for the site from 20,000 to 60,000 square feet. In every instance, site-specific performance fell short of a threshold profitability requirement due to competitive interaction of the site and surrounding markets. While the College Site is a relatively attractive venue for retail merchandising, the Evergreen trade area is already served by an ample supply of food store supermarkets.

<u>Additional Grocery Store Would Negatively Affect Non-Anchor Tenants In Nearby</u> Centers

Potential adverse impacts associated with an additional supermarket at the College Site is not strictly limited to existing supermarkets alone, but is also a real threat to all retail tenants in each affected shopping center. Anchor stores are critical to the success of retail concentrations exceeding 25,000 to 30,000 square feet because they most often generate repeat shopping visits that drive sales support in many of the adjacent non-anchor shops (in-line stores, pad retailers, etc.). Non-anchor tenants invariably depend on a viable supermarket operation for their own success, and would be adversely impacted if the existing market to which their prospects are tied were to go out of business as a result of over-saturation of the market. The success of a new 50,000-square-foot supermarket at the College Site would be at the expense of nearby retailers and would significantly dilute sales that currently flow to existing stores such as Lunardi's and Cosentino's.

Opportunity Exists For Non-Grocery Anchors At The College Site

Our market study was not limited to the analysis of supermarket potential alone. Within the scope of the June 2005 retail analysis, over 2.7 million square feet of anchor retail space within the Evergreen trade area was identified, measured, and classified according to 12 distinct store-type categories (including grocery stores). The supply of existing anchor stores competing within a neighborhood- (2-mile) and regional-oriented (5-mile) trade area surrounding the College Site ("Evergreen Marketplace") is significant and yet market opportunity for additional selected types of anchor stores also exists.

In performing our analysis, we identify marketable potential as residual sales support likely to be captured at the identified site after first accounting for the competitive influence of existing stores. In other words, we determine what sales exist for a retailer at a specific location, taking into account the competition. This conservative approach reflects the viewpoint that an existing anchor store near the site will have a greater impact on sales potential than a similar store located some distance from the site. Also, existing retailers will vigorously defend store sales (loyalty clubs, promotions, etc.) to minimize a potential shift in support to a new operator. In addition, the residual level of sales support (i.e., sales per square foot) must be sufficiently high to attract serious interest from a chain-store or strong independent operator. (Different threshold levels exist for a different store type activity.) The results of this analysis are summarized in Exhibit A attached hereto.

Mr. Kelly Erardi Low Impact Retail Opportunity In Evergreen Trade Area Page 3

The analysis demonstrates that no realistic potential exists for a supermarket at the College Site without necessarily capturing customers currently using existing stores. However, strong near-term potential exists for the following non-grocery anchor store activities at the College Site:

Anchor Store Type Activity	Notable Exemplar Chain-Store Operations
Family Clothing	Stein Mart; Old Navy, Nordstrom Rack
Limited Price Variety Store	Big Lots, Dollar Tree; Tuesday Afternoon
Bedding & Housewares	Bed-Bath-Beyond; Williams-Sonoma; Crate & Barrel
Home Furnishings Stores	Simmons Mattress; Pier 1 Imports; Bombay
Sporting Goods Store	Big 5 Sporting Goods; REI; North Face
Bookstores	Borders; Barnes & Noble
Office Supply Store	Staples; Office Max; Office Depot
Misc/Specialty Retail Stores	Michael's; Petco; Party City

These types of anchor stores represent realistic existing opportunity to better serve retail needs within southeast San Jose without adversely impacting existing neighborhood centers that perform a critical function in serving the day-to-day consumption needs of the Evergreen community, and that were approved pursuant to a comprehensive planning process.

Conclusion

As noted above, development of a new supermarket at the College Site would have significant adverse impacts not only to existing nearby supermarkets due to oversaturation, but to all retail tenants in affected neighboring retail centers whose viability is tied to their grocery anchors. However, our analysis has concluded that ample opportunity exists to support a variety of non-grocery anchor stores at the College Site without causing significant harm to surrounding retail centers, thereby better serving the demands of the Evergreen area while avoiding a conflict with prior planning efforts that gave rise to existing centers such as Evergreen Village and Canyon Creek Plaza.

Very truly yours,

ALFRED GOBAR ASSOCIATES

Alonzo Pedrin Principal

(714) 772-8900 x310

160,000 Sq. Ft. 2-Miles 59,100**

160,000 Sq. Ft. 2-Miles 41, 3-Miles 96, 5-Miles 311,

Feasible Anchor Supply Current/Projected Population

112,800 325,200

> 3-Miles 5-Miles

41,500 96,500 311,200

EXHIBIT A

RETAIL SALES POTENTIAL FOR ADDITIONAL ANCHOR STORE MERCHANDISERS EVERGREEN MARKETPLACE* --- SAN JOSE, CA **JUNE 2005**

Threshold Market Min Threshold 00,000 2-Mile 05,000 2-Mile 520,000 5-Mile 510,000 5-Mile 350,000 5-Mile 90,000 2-Mile 95,000 2-Mile Existing Pop. Population Not Feasible Not Feasible Not Feasible Not Feasible Not Feasible Very Strong Very Strong Not Feasible Competitive Very Strong Very Strong Very Strong /ery Strong Very Strong /ery Strong Feasibility Anchor Within 5 Years Sales/Sq Ft Effective \$1,022 \$715 \$912 \$275 \$613 \$235 \$199 \$275 \$288 \$263 \$242 \$147 \$353 \$420 \$284 Not Feasible Not Feasible Not Feasible Not Feasible Not Feasible Not Feasible Very Strong Very Strong Very Strong Very Strong Competitive Very Strong Very Strong Very Strong Very Strong Feasibility Anchor Near-Term Market Sales/Sq Ft Effective \$1,775 \$185 \$170 \$140 \$338 \$416 \$586 \$239 \$272 \$685 \$978 \$202 \$191 \$271 Trade Area Store Size Target 110,000 25,000 20,000 20,000 30,000 30,000 20,000 20,000 20,000 40,000 60,000 90,000 15,000 20,000 20,000 Floor Space Parameters (Sq Ft) 3 to 5-Mile Relevant 2-Mile 2-Mile 2-Mile 2-Mile 250,000 140,000 **Typical Size Range** 40,000 65,000 65,000 30,000 22,000 30,000 50,000 40,000 40,000 35,000 40,000 Of Merchandisers 65,000 65,000 20,000 20,000 20,000 20,000 90,000 10,000 10,000 15,000 15,000 10,000 90,000 5,000 10,000 10,000 2,000 Home Electronics & Appliances Misc/Specialty Retail Stores **Limited Price Variety Store** Option 2 **Home Furnishings Stores** Anchor Store Type Option 3 Option 4 Option 1 Home Improvement Store Bedding & Housewares Sporting Goods Store General Merchandise Office Supply Store Family Clothing Grocery Stores: Bookstores

Source: Alfred Gobar Associates

^{*} Located at 4850 San Felipe Road, San Jose, Ca.

^{**} Includes optimistic population increase expected from residential development